

Report card for the Summerhill Creek Water Source

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Water source context

Water Sharing Plan:	Macquarie/Wambuul Bogan Unregulated Rivers Water Source 2025
Area:	905 km ²
Inflowing water source:	None
Receiving water source:	Macquarie River above Burrendong Water Source

River flows

Flow records:	2013 to present at Summer Hill Creek at Third Crossing Bridge (421197)
Stream type:	Perennial

Basic landholder rights

Domestic and stock rights estimate:	348 ML/year
Native title rights estimate:	Nil at commencement of plan

Licensed water entitlements

Total surface water entitlement:	11,577 ML/year	(107 licences)
Local water utilities entitlement:	7,800 ML/year	(1 licence)
Unregulated River:	3,634 ML/year	(72 licences)
Domestic and Stock:	143 ML/year	(34 licences)

Table 1. Access rules

Type	Current rules	Proposed rules
Cease to take	Take is not permitted when there is no visible flow at the pump site.	No change to the current access rule, except for the licences listed below. Water Access Licences 34898, 34846, and 34875 (between Suma Park Dam and the Third Crossing gauge) will have the following access rule: Take is not permitted when flow at Summerhill Creek at Third Crossing gauge (421197) is less than or equal to 2 ML/day.
Take from in-river pools	Take is not permitted when the in-river pool is less than full capacity.	Comply with the gauge-based access rule where there is one AND Take is not permitted when the in-river pool is less than full capacity.
Take from in-river dam pools	Take is not permitted unless it is consistent with the water supply work approval.	No change
Take from off-river pools	Take is not permitted when the off-river pool is less than full capacity.	No change
Exemptions	Some exemptions apply to specific access rules for the water source, including for: • health and hygiene • domestic use • take from a run-off harvesting dam • specific licences listed in Schedule 4 of the plan. The exemption for stock watering ceased to apply after year 5 of the 2012 plan.	No change, however specific licences with exemptions are now listed in Schedule 2 of the plan.

Table 2. Rules for constructing surface water supply works

Type	Current rules	Proposed rules
In-river dams	Not permitted in third order streams and above in this water source. Exemption for applications for town water supply purposes only.	No change
Protection for wetlands	N/A	No new or amended works permitted within or 3 km upstream of a Ramsar wetland. No new or amended works permitted within wetlands indicated on the WSP Prescribed Wetlands Map of the draft plan unless there will be no more than minimal harm to the wetland concerned. This rule does not apply to replacement works.

Table 3. Water trading (dealing) rules

Type	Current rules	Proposed rules
INTO water source	Not permitted	No change
WITHIN water source	Permitted, subject to assessment	No change
Protection for wetlands	N/A	Not permitted into or within 3 km upstream of a Ramsar wetland. Not permitted into WSP prescribed wetlands identified in the WSP Prescribed Wetlands Map. Trade between licences within the same WSP prescribed wetland is permitted.

Trading covers:

- assignment of rights dealings (trading of a licence)

- share component dealings between water sources (trading of entitlement between water sources)
- water allocation dealings (trading an annual allocation)
- water supply works dealings (relocation of an extraction point).

Key factors for decisions

- The risk assessment indicated the water source has low instream values and identified a medium risk from extraction to zero flow periods and base/low flows.

Access Rules

- The Natural Resources Commission (NRC) have recommended a review of existing access rules where extraction may be impacting town water releases in the Upper Macquarie to protect environmental, basic landholder rights and town water needs.
- The current access rule in the Summerhill Creek Water Source allows for take when there is visible flow.
- Suma Park Dam releases minimum daily flows for environmental purposes and to supply water for Basic Landholder Rights (BLR). Orange City Council's current licence conditions are required to maintain a flow over a five day rolling average of 1.75 ML/d at the Third Crossing gauge.
- Licence holders between Suma Park Dam and Third Crossing Gauge can currently take water released from Suma Park Dam to meet minimum flow requirements at Third Crossing Gauge. This results in additional water being released from Suma Park Dam during dry times to ensure minimum flow requirements are met.
- The Department proposes a cease to take level of 2 ML/day for licences between Suma Park Dam and Third Crossing Gauge to protect these low flows and improve town water security.
- We are keen to obtain feedback from affected licences holders to gain a better understanding of the impacts and benefits of the proposed changes to inform the final recommendations for this water source.

Improving protection of wetlands

- The NRC have recommended the draft plan provide better protection for important wetlands. The department have developed criteria to identify specific wetlands in the plan area. It is proposed to include rules to improve their protection by prohibiting new water supply works and restricting trades into or upstream of these areas. The prohibition of new works will not apply to replacement works.

- Wetlands identified for improved protection were drawn from multiple datasets including the Long-Term Water Plan, Floodplain Management Plan, Ramsar listing, Directory of Important Wetlands of Australia and Endangered Ecological Communities.
- A map of the WSP prescribed wetlands identified for this plan is available on the department's website.
- More information on improving protection of wetlands is available in a fact sheet.

Other key rules – no change proposed

Managing access licences

Each water access licence has its own share component (volume of the licence) and a water allocation account that acts like a bank account where water is credited or debited.

- Water is credited to an account by an available water determination or if water is traded in (purchased) during the year from other licence holders.
- Water is debited from the account when water is extracted from a water source or traded out (sold). Total extraction from a work (pump, bore, etc.) will be measured through metering or logbooks.

Carryover and individual account limits

For domestic and stock and unregulated river access licence accounts, carryover of water remaining in an account is permitted up to 1 ML per unit share or 100 % of share component (where expressed in ML) at the end of each water year.

For domestic and stock and unregulated river access licences, the maximum water account debit in any 3 consecutive water years is:

- the volume of water allocated to the account over those 3 years from available water determinations, plus
- any adjustments made for allocation assignments (trades) or water allocation re-credited into the account.

Rules for granting access licences

There are limited purposes for which a new licence will be granted. We anticipate that users who need more water will source it from the market. One reason a licence may be granted is for Aboriginal cultural purposes. Aboriginal Cultural Access Licences are permitted to be granted up to a maximum volume of 10 ML/year per licence, subject to assessment.

Other reasons are identified in Section 10 of the Water Management (General) Regulation 2018.

Public exhibition

The Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water seeks feedback from the public on the suitability of the proposed rules for this water source.

In particular, we seek your feedback on:

- **proposed changes to access rules**
- **proposed rules to protect WSP prescribed wetlands.**

A submission form is available on the department's website.

To read the draft *Water Sharing Plan for the Macquarie/Wambuul Bogan Unregulated Rivers Water Sources 2025* and supporting fact sheets, please visit the department's [Public Exhibition website](#).